

# MATHEMATICS TERMINOLOGY LIST

## LENAANE LA MAREO A DIPALO

Term / Lereo	Definition / Tlhaloso
2-dimensional shapes	Flat shapes that have length and width, like circles, squares, and triangles.
Dipopego tlhakore pedi	Dipopego tse di phaphathi tse di nang le boleele le bophara jaaka ditsheketsa, dikwere le dikhutlotharo.
3-dimensional objects	Solid objects that have length, width, and height, like cubes, spheres, and cylinders.
Didiriswa tsa dipopego tlhakore tharo	Didiriswa tse di tshwaregang tse di nang le boleele, bophara le bogodimo jaaka dikhubu, dikgolokwe, le diselenere.
Addition	The process of adding numbers together.
Tlhakanya	Mokgwa wa go tlhakanya dipalo.
Algebra	A part of math that uses letters and symbols to represent numbers.
Alejebera	Karolo ya dipalo e e dirisang ditlhaka le matshwao go emela dipalo.
Analogue	A type of clock that has hands to show time.

Tshupanako ya Analoko	Mofuta wa tshupanako e e nang le manakana go bontsha nako.
Array Diagram	A drawing that shows an array using dots or objects.
Tatelano Tlhagiso	Sethalo se se bontshang tatelano e e dirisang marontho kgotsa didiriswa tse di tshwaregang.
Ascending order	Arranging numbers from smallest to largest.
Thulaganyo e e Tlhatlogang	Go rulaganya dipalo go tswa go e nnye go ya go e kgolo.
Before/After	Words used to describe the position of something in a sequence.
Pele/Morago	Mafoko a a dirisiwang go tshalosa boemo jwa sengwe mo tlhatlhamanong.
Bigger	Larger than another object.
Kgolwane	Bogolo go feta sediriswa se sengwe.
Bottom	The lowest part of something.
Letlase	Karolo e e kwa tlase ya sengwe.
Calculate	To work out the answer to a math problem.

Balela	Go dira gore o bone karabo ya tharaano ya dipalo.
Calendar	A chart that shows days, weeks, and months.
Khalentara	Tšhate e e bontshang malatsi, dibeke, le dikgwedi.
Capacity	The amount a container can hold.
Mothamo/Bolumu	Boleng jwa seedi jo setshodi se ka bo tsholang.
Charts	Diagrams or tables that organize information.
Ditšhate	Tlhagiso kgotsa lenaneo le le rulaganyang tshedimosetso.
Clock	A tool used to tell time.
Tshupanako	Sediriswa sa go bontsha nako.
Compare	To look at two things to see how they are different or the same.
Bapisa	Go leba dilo di le pedi go bona pharologano le go tswana.
Concept	An idea or understanding of something.

Kgopolo/Popegotshwano	Kakanyo kgotsa tlhaloganyo ya sengwe.
Concrete (hands-on learning)	Learning using real objects.
Didiriswa tse di angwang (go ithuta o dirisa didiriswa)	Go ithuta o dirisa didiriswa tsa nnete.
Count	To say numbers in order.
Bala	Go bua dipalo ka thulaganyo/tatelano.
Data handling	Organizing and understanding information.
Tshedimisetso	Go rulaganya le go tlhaloganya tshedimisetso.
Decompose	To break a number into smaller parts.
Tlhatlhamolola	Go kgaoganya palo ka dikarolwana di le dinnye.
Denominator	The bottom number in a fraction.
Palotlase	Palo e e kwa tlase ya palophatlo.
Difference	The result of subtraction.

Pharologano	Dikarabo tsa go ntsha.
Divide	To split into equal parts.
Arola	Go kgaoganya ka dikarolo tse di lekanang.
Even number	A number that can be divided by 2.
Palomaleka	Palo e e ka arolwang ka 2.
Face	A flat surface on a 3D object.
Letlhakore	Boalo jo bo phaphathi go sediriswa sa popego tlhakoretharo.
Fraction	A part of a whole.
Palophatlo	Karolo ya gotlhe.
Graphs	A picture that shows data.
Dikerafo	Setshwantsho se se bontshang tshedimosetso.
Greater than	A symbol used when a number is bigger than another.

Kgolo go	Letshwao le le dirisiwang fa palo e le kgolo go e nngwe.
Group	A collection of things put together.
Setlhopha	Kgobokanyo ya dilo tse di kopantshitsweng.
Grouping & sharing	Methods used to introduce division concepts.
Kgobokanyo le kgaoganyo	Mekgwa e e dirisiwang go tlhagisa dikgopolo tsa go arola.
Half	One half of a whole.
Halofa	Halofa e le nngwe ya gotlhe.
Length	The measurement of how long something is.
Boleele	Tekanyetso ya go bontsha boleele jwa sengwe.
Less than	A symbol used when a number is smaller than another.
Nnye go	Letshwao le le dirisiwang fa palo e le nnye go e nngwe.
Measurement	A number that shows the size or amount of something.

Tekanyo	Palo e e bontshang bogolo kgotsa boleng jwa sengwe.
Mental Maths	Quick mental calculations done in your head.
Dipalo tsa tlhogo	Dipalelo tsa ka bonako tsa dipalotlhogo.
Money	Notes and coins used to buy things.
Tšhelete	Tšhelete ya pampiri le ya dipapetlana/dikhoine e e dirisiwang go reka dilo.
Multiplication	The process of multiplying numbers.
Go Atisa	Mokgwa/Tsamaiso ya go atisa dipalo.
Number bonds	Pairs of numbers that add up to a given number.
Dipalotlamo	Dipara tsa dipalo tse di ka tlhakangwang go dira palo e e neetsweng.
Number line	A straight line with numbers in order.
Molapalo	Mola o o tlhamaletseng o o nang le dipalo tse di rulagantsweng.
Numerator	The top number in a fraction.

Palogodimo	Palo e e kwa godimo mo palophatlong.
O'clock	A way to tell time, showing full hours.
Ura	Mokgwa wa go bua nako ka go bontsha ka diura tse di tletseng.
Odd number	A number that cannot be divided by 2.
Dipalomafeta	Palo e e ka se arogangweng ka 2.
Ordinal numbers	Numbers that show position in a sequence.
Dipalokemotatelano	Dipalo tse di bontshang boemo mo tlhatlhamanong.
Pictograph	A chart that uses pictures to show data.
Kerafo ya setshwantsho	Tšhate e e dirisang ditshwantsho go bontsha tshedimosetso.
Place value	The value of each digit based on its position in a number.
Boleng kemedi	Boleng jwa palonoko nngwe le nngwe mo boemong jwa palo.
Problem	A situation that needs to be solved.

Tharaano	Seemo se se tlhokang go rarabololwa.
Rounding	Finding the closest number based on rules.
Atametsa	Go batla palo e e gaufigaufi go ya ka melao.
Sequence	A specific order of numbers or events.
Tlhatlhamano	Thulaganyo e e kgethegileng ya dipalo kgotsa tiragalo.
Share	To divide something into equal parts.
Go abelana	Go arogana sengwe ka dikarolo tsa go lekana.
Subtract	To take away a number from another.
Ntsha	Go ntsha palo mo go e nngwe.
Sum	The result of adding numbers, amounts, or items together.
Palogotlhe	Dipholo tsa go tlhakanya, ditlhwatlhwa, kgotsa dilo.
Symmetrical	A shape made up of exactly similar parts facing each other or around an axis.

Lekalekanang	Popego e e dirilweng ka diripa tse di tshwanang gotlhelele di lebagane.
Ten-frames	A tool to show groups of ten in numbers.
Diforeime tsa lesome	Sediriswa se se bontshang ditlhopha tsa dipalo tsa lesome.
Time	A way to measure moments in a day.
Nako	Mokgwa wa go lekanyetsa sebaka mo letsatsing.
Volume	The amount of space something takes up.
Mothamo	Palo ya Boalo e e tseiwang ke sengwe.